

## NHATA EDAC & LGBTQ+ ADVISORY COMMITEE PRESENTS: SOCIO-CULTURAL EXAMINATION IN PATIENT-CENTERED CARE

**MULTI-STUDY LECTURE** 

### <u>RELATIONSHIP BETWEEN RACIAL IDENTITY AND CONCUSSION CARE-</u> <u>SEEKING BEHAVIORS IN COLLEGIATE STUDENT-ATHLETES</u>

- Concussion seeking behaviors included:
  - Removed self from play
  - Reported symptoms
  - Participated with symptoms
  - Witnessed a teammate report another teammates symptoms
- Findings:
  - Those who identify as POC (People of Color) were more likely to witness a teammate report another teammates symptoms.
- Take-away:
  - Focus on inclusivity for future recruitment
  - Consider different approaches to investigate the association between racial identity and a given outcome

### RELATIONSHIP BETWEEN SOCIO-ECONOMIC STATUS, RACE/ETHNICITY AND ACCESS TO AT IN PUBLIC SECONDARY SCHOOL

- Purpose:
  - To identify the difference in access to AT services in public secondary school based on School Socio-Economic status (SES).
  - Investigate difference in access to AT services based on Race/Ethnicity.
- Findings:
  - Socioeconomic disparities are present in access to AT services.
    - Those with lower household incomes had less access to those with higher income households.
  - Steps to ensure equitable care in health care;
    - Research
    - Lobbying
    - Media campaigns
    - Stakeholder education



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### **PROVIDING TRANSGENDER PATIENT CARE**

- Transitioning:
  - Not a strict continuum
  - Each transgender person may experience transitioning differently
  - No required steps to transition
  - Physiological Response to HRT (Hormone Replacement Therapy)
  - Has positive impact on mood, contrary to some beliefs
- Way to Create a safe environment:
  - Limited formal education
  - Professional Development activities
  - Acknowledging pronouns
  - Create trusting relationships to improve outcomes.

## ETHNOCULTURAL EMPATHY IN ATHLETIC TRAINING STUDENTS

- Empathy includes all domains:
  - Advocacy, Approachability, Communication, Competence, and Access
- Findings:
  - Sophomore students had the least amount of empathy compared to their peers.
  - Post- professional students had the most amount of empathy compared to their peers.
- Discussion:
  - Lack of knowledge or understanding of other cultures could be the cause of lack of empathy.
  - This helps to prove that empathy needs to be taught throughout all years of Athletic Training.